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            SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
                    Washington, DC 20549
                    FORM 10-Q
QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d)
                OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934
    FOR THE QUARTERLY PERIOD ENDED APRIL 30, 1997
        Commission file number 0-20008
            VTEL CORPORATION
A DELAWARE CORPORATION IRS EMPLOYER ID NO. 74-2415696
108 WILD BASIN ROAD
    (512) 314-2700
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The registrant has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or $15(d)$ of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports) and has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days.

At June 1, 1997 the registrant had outstanding $22,759,592$ shares of its Common Stock, $\$ 0.01$ par value.

PART I - FINANCIAL INFORMATION

ITEM 1. FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

VTEL CORPORATION
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET


ASSETS

Current assets


Short-term investments
Accounts receivable, net of allowance for doubtful accounts of $\$ 285,000$ and $\$ 203,000$ at April 30, 1997 and July 31, 1996 27,066,000, 15, 585,000
Inventories
Prepaid expenses and other current assets

Total current assets
Property and equipment, net
Intangible assets, net
Other assets

| 1,200,000 | \$ | 1,973,000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $37,730,000$ |  | 48,307,000 |
| 27,066,000 |  | 15,585,000 |
| 14,128,000 |  | 15,004,000 |
| 1,070,000 |  | 1,597,000 |
| 81,194,000 |  | 82,466,000 |
| 15,290,000 |  | 13,906,000 |
| 13,008,000 |  | 13,730,000 |
| 3,351,000 |  | 1,801,000 |
| \$112,843,000 | \$ | 111,903,000 |

LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY


The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated financial statements.

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VTEL CORPORATION
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS (UNAUDITED)

REVENUES:

| Products <br> Services and other | \$ | 19,916,000 | \$ | 16,118,000 | \$ | 62,685,000 |  | 50,301,000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 5,784,000 |  | 6,983,000 |  | 20,337,000 |  | 16,219,000 |
|  |  | 25,700,000 |  | 23,101,000 |  | 83,022,000 |  | 66,520,000 |
| COST OF SALES: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Products <br> Services and other |  | 9,022,000 |  | 8,794,000 |  | 31,254,000 |  | 25,942,000 |
|  |  | 4,345,000 |  | 5,140,000 |  | 14,542,000 |  | 11,338,000 |
|  |  | 13,367,000 |  | 13,934,000 |  | 45,796,000 |  | 37,280,000 |
| Gross margin |  | 12,333,000 |  | 9,167,000 |  | 37,226,000 |  | 29,240,000 |
| Selling, general and administrative |  | 9,427,000 |  | 8,956,000 |  | 27,604,000 |  | 24,029,000 |
| Research and development |  | 2,826,000 |  | 3,806,000 |  | 8,545,000 |  | 9,824,000 |
| Amortization of intangible assets |  | 240,000 |  | 240,000 |  | 720,000 |  | 400,000 |
| Total operating expenses |  | 12,493,000 |  | 13,002,000 |  | 36,869,000 |  | 34,253,000 |
| Income (loss) from operations |  | $(160,000)$ |  | $(3,835,000)$ |  | 357,000 |  | $(5,013,000)$ |
| OTHER INCOME (EXPENSE) : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Interest income |  | 558,000 |  | 877,000 |  | 1,756,000 |  | 2,162,000 |
| Other |  | 38,000 |  | 184,000 |  | 134,000 |  | 97,000 |
|  |  | 596,000 |  | 1,061,000 |  | 1,890,000 |  | 2,259,000 |
| Net income (loss) before provision for income taxes |  | 436,000 |  | $(2,774,000)$ |  | 2,247,000 |  | $(2,754,000)$ |
| Provision for income taxes |  | - |  | 3,000 |  | $(44,000)$ |  | $(21,000)$ |
| Net income (loss) | \$ | 436,000 | \$ | $(2,771,000)$ | \$ | 2,203,000 | \$ | $(2,775,000)$ |
| Net income (loss) per share | \$ | 0.03 | \$ | (0.19) | \$ | 0.15 | \$ | (0.21) |

$14,453,000 \quad 14,221,000 \quad 14,552,000 \quad 13,235,000$

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            The accompanying notes are an integral part
of these condensed consolidated financial statements.
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VTEL CORPORATION
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS
(UNAUDITED)

FOR THE
NINE MONTHS ENDED
APRIL 30,
$1997 \quad 1996$

CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES:

| Net income (loss) | \$ 2,203,000 | \$ $2,775,000$ ) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adjustments to reconcile net income (loss) to net cash from operations: |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| Depreciation and amortization | 5,683,000 | 4,320,000 |
| Provision for doubtful accounts | 80,000 | 25,000 |
| Amortization of unearned compensation | 111,000 | 10,000 |
| Amortization of deferred gain | $(80,000)$ | $(72,000)$ |
| Foreign currency translation (gain) loss | $(65,000)$ | $(25,000)$ |
| (Increase) in accounts receivable | $(11,561,000)$ | $(1,736,000)$ |
| (Increase) decrease in inventories | 876,000 | $(1,751,000)$ |
| Decrease in prepaid expenses and other current assets | 527,000 | 1,096,000 |
| Increase (decrease) in accounts payable | $(1,456,000)$ | 2,098,000 |
| Increase (decrease) in accrued expenses | $(1,014,000)$ | 396,000 |
| Increase in deferred revenues | 3,908,000 | 299,000 |
| Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities | $(788,000)$ | 1,885,000 |
| FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES: |  |  |
| Net short-term investment activity | 10,577,000 | $(40,015,000)$ |
| Net purchase of property and equipment | $(6,345,000)$ | $(7,938,000)$ |
| Purchase of ICS | - | $(10,557,000)$ |
| (Increase) in other assets | $(1,550,000)$ | $(174,000)$ |
| Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities | 2,682,000 | $(58,684,000$ |

CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES:

| Principal payments under capital lease obligations | - | (1,000) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Net proceeds from issuance of stock | 1,197,000 | 57,861,000 |
| Purchase of treasury stock | $(3,742,000)$ |  |
| Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities | $(2,545,000)$ | 57,860,000 |

Effect of translation exchange rates on cash

| $(122,000)$ | (217, 000 |
| :---: | :---: |
| (773,000) | 844,000 |
| 1,973,000 | 2,283,000 |
| \$ 1,200,000 | \$ 3,127,000 |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated financial statements.

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VTEL CORPORATION
NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
(UNAUDITED)

VTEL Corporation ("VTEL" or the "Company") designs, manufactures, and markets, services and supports integrated, multi-media videoconferencing systems which operate over private and switched digital communication networks. The Company distributes its systems to a domestic and international marketplace through third parties.

The Company's systems integrate traditional video and audio conferencing with additional functions, including the sharing of PC software applications and the transmission of high-resolution images and facsimiles. Through the use of the Company's multi-media conferencing systems, users are able to replicate more closely the impact and effectiveness of face-to-face meetings. The Company's headquarters and production facilities are in Austin, Texas.

NOTE 1 - GENERAL AND BASIS OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
The accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the rules and regulations of the Securities and Exchange Commission and accordingly, do not include all information and footnotes required under generally accepted accounting principles for complete financial statements. In the opinion of management, these interim financial statements contain all adjustments, consisting of only normal, recurring adjustments, necessary for a fair presentation of the financial position of the Company as of April 30, 1997 and the results of the Company's operations and its cash flows for the three and nine month periods ended April 30, 1997. The results for interim periods are not necessarily indicative of results for a full fiscal year. These condensed consolidated financial statements should be read in conjunction with the audited consolidated financial statements (including the notes thereto) contained in the Company's 1996 Transition Report on Form 10-K filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on November 13, 1996.

NOTE 2 - AGREEMENT AND PLAN OF MERGER AND REORGANIZATION
On May 23, 1997, shareholders of VTEL and Compression Labs, Incorporated, a Delaware corporation ("CLI"), approved the merger (the "Merger") of VTEL-Sub, Inc., a Delaware corporation and direct wholly owned subsidiary of VTEL ("Merger Sub"), with and into CLI, pursuant to an Agreement and Plan of Merger and Reorganization (the "Merger Agreement"), with CLI becoming a direct wholly owned subsidiary of VTEL. As a result of the Merger, (a) the outstanding shares of CLI's common stock, par value $\$ .001$ per share ("CLI Common Stock"), were converted into 0.46 shares of common stock of VTEL, par value $\$ .01$ per share ("VTEL Common Stock"), per share of CLI Common Stock converted (or cash in lieu of fractional shares otherwise deliverable in respect thereof), and (b) the outstanding shares of CLI Series C Preferred Stock, par value $\$ .001$ per share ("CLI Preferred Stock"), were converted into the right to receive 3.15 shares of VTEL Common Stock per share of CLI Preferred Stock converted (or cash in lieu of fractional shares otherwise deliverable in respect thereof). The Merger Agreement received approval by holders of a majority of the issued and outstanding shares of CLI Common Stock, and a majority of the votes cast by holders of VTEL Common Stock voted in favor of the Merger, and the Merger received certain regulatory and governmental approvals. The Merger will be accounted for as a pooling of interests.

The following unaudited pro forma condensed combined financial information gives effect to the Merger by combining the results of operations of VTEL and CLI for the three and nine months ended April 30, 1997 as if the proposed Merger had occurred as of the beginning of these periods. The unaudited pro forma condensed combined financial information is subject to the assumptions, estimates and adjustments in the accompanying footnotes to the pro forma condensed combined financial information, and such information is not necessarily indicative of the results of operations that would have occurred had the Merger been consummated on the date for which the pro forma condensed combined financial information is being presented.

|  | For the three months ended April 30, 1997 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | VTEL |  | CLI | ADJUSTMENTS |  | PRO FORMA COMBINED |
| Revenues | \$ | 25,700,000 | \$ | 18,400,000 |  | \$ | 44,100,000 |
| Net income (loss) from continuing operations | \$ | 436,000 | \$ | $(4,276,000)$ |  | \$ | $(3,840,000)$ |
| Net income (loss) per share |  | , |  |  |  |  |  |

$(8,582)$ (a) (414) (b)


- ------------------
(a) Net income (loss) per share amounts are based on the average number of common shares of the combined companies outstanding during each period. Shares of CLI have been adjusted to the equivalent shares of VTEL for each period based on the exchange ratios provided by the Merger Agreement.
(b) The pro forma adjustment to weighted average shares outstanding represents the elimination of common share equivalents in VTEL's calculation of weighted average shares outstanding since a pro forma net loss is reflected on a combined basis and such common share equivalents would be anti-dilutive if not excluded from the calculation of pro forma earnings per share.

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Note 3 - INVENTORIES

Inventories consist of the following:

| $\begin{gathered} \text { APRIL 30, } \\ 1997 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { JULY 31, } \\ & 1996 \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 7,658,000 | \$ | 8,959,000 |
| 971,000 |  | 920,000 |
| 4,463,000 |  | 4,508,000 |
| 1,036,000 |  | 617,000 |
| \$14,128, 000 | \$ | 15,004,000 |

Finished goods held for evaluation consists of completed multi-media conferencing systems used for demonstration and evaluation purposes, which are generally sold during the next 12 months.

NOTE 4 - NET INCOME (LOSS) PER SHARE

Net income (loss) per share is computed by dividing net income (loss) by the weighted average number of common shares and common share equivalents outstanding (if dilutive) during each period.

NOTE 5 - TREASURY STOCK

During the fiscal period ended July 31, 1996, the Company adopted a share repurchase program whereby the Company could repurchase shares of its Common Stock in the open market provided that the aggregate purchase price of the shares repurchased did not exceed $\$ 8.4$ million and the repurchase price for any shares did not exceed $\$ 12$ per share. The repurchased shares will be issued from time to time to fulfill requirements for the Company's Common Stock under its employee stock plans. The Company repurchased 455,200 shares of its Common Stock for $\$ 3,742,000$ under the repurchase program. On February 28, 1997, the Company terminated the stock repurchase program in order to be in compliance with pooling of interests requirements for the pending merger of VTEL and CLI. At

April 30, 1997, the Company had 239,359 shares of treasury stock. The Company applies the cost method of accounting for its treasury stock.

ITEM 2. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

The following review of the Company's financial position and results of operations for the three and nine month periods ended April 30, 1997 and 1996 should be read in conjunction with the Company's 1996 Transition Report on Form $10-K$ filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on November 13, 1996.

In May 1996, the Company changed its fiscal year end from December 31 to July 31. As such, the quarter ended April 30,1997 represents the third quarter of the Company's 1997 fiscal year. The comparative information for the quarter ended April 30, 1997 has been restated from the information presented in prior Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q to conform to the Company's newly adopted fiscal quarters.

RESULTS OF OPERATIONS
The following table sets forth for the fiscal periods indicated the percentage of revenues represented by certain items in the Company's Condensed Consolidated Statement of Operations:

|  | FOR THE THREE <br> MONTHS ENDED <br> APRIL 30, |  | FOR THE NINE <br> MONTHS ENDED <br> APRIL |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1997 |  | 1996 | 1997 |

THREE AND NINE MONTHS ENDED APRIL 30, 1997 AND 1996

Revenues. Revenues for the three months ended April 30, 1997 increased to $\$ 25,700,000$ from $\$ 23,101,000$ for the three months ended April 30, 1996, an increase of $\$ 2,599,000$ or $11 \%$. Revenues for the nine months ended April 30, 1997 increased to $\$ 83,022,000$ from $\$ 66,520,000$ for the nine months ended April 30 , 1996, an increase of $\$ 16,502,000$ or $25 \%$. The increase in revenues is due to an increase in the number of units sold during the three and nine months ended April 30, 1997 primarily as a result of new product introductions. The increase in product revenues during the three and nine months ended April 30, 1997 was partially offset by a decrease in service revenues as a result of a decline in the company's integration business which is expected to recover to prior levels experienced by the Company.

The following table summarizes the Company's group system unit sales activity:

|  | FOR THE THREE MONTHS ENDED APRIL 30, |  | FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED APRIL 30, |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1997 | 1996 | 1997 | 1996 |
| Large group conferencing systems | 480 | 353 | 1,611 | 1,037 |
| Small group conferencing systems | 62 | 29 | 184 | 171 |
| Multipoint control units | 21 | 23 | 80 | 75 |
| Total units | 563 | 405 | 1,875 | 1,283 |

The increase in sales of the Company's large group conferencing systems during the three and nine months ended April 30, 1997 in comparison with the three and nine months ended April 30, 1996 is due to the introduction of the Enterprise Series Architecture (ESA (TM))-based Team Conferencing(TM) systems in February 1996 and the ESA(TM) -based Leadership Conferencing(TM) systems in January 1997. Sales of these new products represented more than $80 \%$ of large group conferencing revenues for the three and nine months ended April 30, 1997. The Company has experienced an increase in unit sales of its small group ESA(TM)-based Team Conferencing(TM) Model 1000 system since its introduction in July 1996 resulting in a net increase in unit sales of small group conferencing systems during the three and nine months ended April 30, 1997 in comparison with the three and nine months ended April 30, 1996.

The average selling price for a group system sold during the three months ended April 30, 1997 was approximately $\$ 37,000$ compared to $\$ 38,000$ for the three months ended April 30, 1996. Average selling prices for a group system increased during the three months ended April 30, 1997 from $\$ 31,000$ in the prior quarter due to market acceptance of the ESA(TM) -based Leadership Conferencing(TM) system, the LC 5000, which carries a higher average selling price.

In February 1996, the Company introduced its Personal Collaborator(TM) videoconferencing kits as part of its desktop system product line. Desktop system products represented $2 \%$ of product revenues for the three and nine months ended April 30, 1997 and $5 \%$ and $3 \%$, respectively, of product sales for the three and nine months ended April 30, 1996.

International sales contributed approximately $22 \%$ and $23 \%$, respectively, of product revenues for the three and nine months ended April 30, 1997 as compared to $20 \%$ and $18 \%$, respectively, for the three and nine months ended April 30 , 1996.

While the Company strives for consistent revenue growth, there can be no assurance that consistent revenue growth or profitability can be achieved. Consistent with many companies in the technology industry, the company's business model is characterized by a very high degree of operating leverage. The Company's expense levels are based, in part, on its expectations as to future revenue levels, which are difficult to predict partly due to the Company's strategy of distributing its products through resellers. Because expense levels are based on the Company's expectations as to future revenues, the Company's expense base is relatively fixed in the short term. If revenue levels are below expectations, operating results may be materially and adversely affected and net income is likely to be disproportionately adversely affected. In addition, the Company's quarterly and annual results may fluctuate as a result of many factors, including price reductions, delays in the introduction of new products, delays in purchase decisions due to new product announcements by the Company or its competitors, cancellations or delays of orders, interruptions or delays in supplies of key components, changes in reseller base, customer base, business or product mix and seasonal patterns and other shifts of capital spending by customers. There can be no assurance that the Company will be able to increase or even maintain its current level of revenues on a quarterly or annual basis in the future.

The integration of operations following the Merger will require the dedication of management resources which will temporarily detract from attention to the day-to-day business of the combined company. The focus of management resources on merger-related issues could have an adverse effect on revenues. Due to all of the foregoing factors, it is possible that in one or more future quarters the Company's operating results will be below the expectations of public securities market analysts. In such event, the price of the Company's Common Stock would likely be materially adversely affected.

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Gross margin. Gross margin as a percentage of total revenues for the three months ended April 30, 1997 was $48 \%$ an increase from the $40 \%$ gross margin generated for the three months ended April 30, 1996. Gross margin as a percentage of total revenues for the nine months ended April 30, 1997 was 45\%, an increase from the $44 \%$ gross margin generated for the nine months ended April 30, 1996. The increase in the gross margin percentage is the result of lower costs per unit for the Company's newer product lines and higher unit volumes sold, which results in an incremental decrease in the cost per unit of the Company's products as fixed manufacturing costs are spread over a larger number of units produced. Also, the Company has experienced a shift in the product
sales mix towards higher margin products.

Although the Company expects gross margins to improve during fiscal year 1997, it continues to expect gross margin pressures due to price competitiveness in the industry, shifts in the product sales mix and anticipated offerings of new products which may carry a lower gross margin. The company expects that overall price competitiveness in the industry will continue to become more intense as users of videoconferencing systems attempt to balance performance, functionality and cost. The Company's gross margin is subject to fluctuation based on pricing, production costs and sales mix.

Selling, general and administrative. Selling, general and administrative expenses increased by $\$ 471,000$, or $5 \%$, from $\$ 8,956,000$ for the three months ended April 30, 1996 to $\$ 9,427,000$ for the three months ended April 30, 1997. Selling, general and administrative expenses increased by $\$ 3,575,000$, or $15 \%$, from $\$ 24,029,000$ for the nine months ended April 30, 1996 to $\$ 27,604,000$ for the nine months ended April 30, 1997.

Selling, general and administrative expenses as a percentage of revenues were $37 \%$ and $33 \%$ respectively, for the three and nine months ended April 30, 1997 and were $39 \%$ and $36 \%$, respectively, for the three and nine months ended April 30, 1996. Selling, general and administrative expenses have decreased as a percentage of revenues during the three and nine months ended April 30, 1997 in comparison with the three and nine months ended April 30, 1996 as the Company has managed its growth and implemented sales and marketing programs to cause revenues to increase at a faster rate than the Company's selling, general and administrative expenses have increased during these periods.

Research and development. Research and development expenses decreased by $\$ 980,000$, or $26 \%$ from $\$ 3,806,000$ for the three months ended April 30,1996 to $\$ 2,826,000$ for the three months ended April 30, 1997. Research and development expenses decreased by $\$ 1,279,000$, or $13 \%$, from $\$ 9,824,000$ for the nine months ended April 30, 1996 to $\$ 8,545,000$ for the nine months ended April 30, 1997. Research and development expenses have decreased during these periods as the Company has focused its research and development resources and effort under the Customer Business Unit organization allowing a more efficient and productive use of research and development resources.

Research and development expenses as a percentage of revenues were $11 \%$ and $10 \%$, respectively, for the three and nine months ended April 30, 1997 and were 16\% and $15 \%$, respectively, for the three and nine months ended April 30, 1996. Research and development expenses decreased as a percentage of revenues from the three and nine months ended April 30, 1996 to the three and nine months ended April 30, 1997 due to the incremental systems integration and service revenues generated subsequent to the acquisition of the systems integration and service operations in November 1995, which do not carry any related research and development costs. Additionally, research and development expenses as a percentage of revenues have decreased as revenues have increased while research and development expenses have declined.

Although the percentage of revenues invested by the Company in research and development may vary from period to period, the Company is committed to investing in its research and development programs. Future research and development expenses are anticipated to increase as revenues increase. All of the Company's research and development costs and internal software development costs have been expensed as incurred.

Other income, net. Other income, net decreased by $\$ 465,000$, or $44 \%$, from $\$ 1,061,000$ for the three months ended April 30, 1996 to $\$ 596,000$ for the three months ended April 30, 1997. Other income, net decreased by $\$ 369,000$, or 16\%, from $\$ 2,259,000$ for the nine months ended April 30, 1996 to $\$ 1,890,000$ for the nine months ended April 30, 1997. The decrease in other income, net from the three and nine months ended April 30, 1996 to the three and nine months ended April 30, 1997 is due to the decrease in interest income earned as a result of lower cash and investment balances maintained by the Company during the three and nine months ended April 30, 1997.

Net income (loss). The Company generated net income of $\$ 436,000$, or $\$ .03$ per share, during the three months ended April 30, 1997 compared to a net loss of $\$ 2,771,000$, or $\$ .019$ per share, for the three months ended April 30, 1996. The Company generated net income of $\$ 2,203,000$, or $\$ .15$ per share, during the nine
months ended April 30, 1997 compared to a net loss of $\$ 2,775,000$, or $\$ .21$ per share, for the nine months ended April 30, 1996.

The increase in net income for the three and nine months ended April 30, 1997 compared to the three and nine months ended April 30, 1996 was the result of revenues increasing at a faster rate than operating expenses and improvements in the Company's gross margins.

On May 23, 1997, shareholders of VTEL and Compression Labs, Incorporated, a Delaware corporation ("CLI"), approved the merger (the "Merger") of VTEL-Sub, Inc., a Delaware corporation and direct wholly owned subsidiary of VTEL ("Merger Sub"), with and into CLI, pursuant to an Agreement and Plan of Merger and Reorganization (the "Merger Agreement"), with CLI becoming a direct wholly owned subsidiary of VTEL. As a result of the Merger, (a) the outstanding shares of CLI's common stock, par value $\$ .001$ per share ("CLI Common Stock"), were converted into 0.46 shares of common stock of VTEL, par value $\$ .01$ per share ("VTEL Common Stock"), per share of CLI Common Stock converted (or cash in lieu of fractional shares otherwise deliverable in respect thereof), and (b) the outstanding shares of CLI Series C Preferred Stock, par value $\$ .001$ per share ("CLI Preferred Stock"), were converted into the right to receive 3.15 shares of VTEL Common Stock, per share of CLI Preferred Stock converted (or cash in lieu of fractional shares otherwise deliverable in respect thereof). The Merger Agreement received approval by holders of a majority of the issued and outstanding shares of CLI Common Stock, and a majority of the votes cast by holders of VTEL Common Stock voted in favor of the Merger, and the Merger received certain regulatory and governmental approvals. The Merger will be accounted for as a pooling of interests.

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The following unaudited pro forma condensed combined financial information gives effect to the Merger by combining the results of operations of VTEL and CLI for the three and nine months ended April 30, 1997 as if the proposed Merger had occurred as of the beginning of these periods. The unaudited pro forma condensed combined financial information is subject to the assumptions, estimates and adjustments in the accompanying footnotes to the pro forma condensed combined financial information, and such information is not necessarily indicative of the results of operations that would have occurred had the Merger been consummated on the date for which the pro forma condensed combined financial information is being presented.

|  | FOR THE THREE MONTHS ENDED APRIL 30, 1997 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | VTEL |  | CLI |  | ADJUSTMENTS |  | PRO FORMA COMBINED |  |
| Revenues | \$ | 25,700,000 | \$ | 18,400,000 |  |  | \$ | 44,100,000 |
| Net income (loss) from continuing operations | \$ | 436,000 | \$ | $(4,276,000)$ |  |  | \$ | $(3,840,000)$ |
| Net income (loss) per share from continuing operations | \$ | 0.03 | \$ | (0.27) |  |  | \$ | (0.18) |
| Weighted average shares outstanding |  | 14,453,000 |  | 15,892,000 | $\begin{array}{r} (8,582 \\ (414 \end{array}$ |  |  | 21,349,000 |


|  |  |  | FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED APRIL 30, 1997 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | VTEL |  |  |  | ADJUSTME |  | PRO FORMA COMBINED |  |
| Revenues | \$ | 83,022,000 | \$ | 61,047,000 |  |  | \$ | 144,069,000 |
| Net income (loss) from continuing operations | \$ | 2,203,000 | \$ | $(13,783,000)$ |  |  | \$ | $(11,580,000)$ |
| Net income (loss) per share from continuing operations | \$ | 0.15 | \$ | (0.87) |  |  | \$ | (0.54) |
| Weighted average shares outstanding |  | 14,552,000 |  | 15,845,000 | $\begin{array}{r} (8,556 \\ \quad(551) \end{array}$ | (a) <br> (b) |  | 21,290,000 |

- ------------------
(a) Net income (loss) per share amounts are based on the average number of common shares of the combined companies outstanding during each period. Shares of CLI have been adjusted to the equivalent shares of VTEL for each period based on the exchange ratios provided by the Merger Agreement.
(b) The pro forma adjustment to weighted average shares outstanding represents


#### Abstract

the elimination of common share equivalents in VTEL's calculation of


 weighted average shares outstanding since a pro forma net loss is reflected on a combined basis and such common share equivalents would be anti-dilutive if not excluded from the calculation of pro forma earnings per share.The integration of operations following the Merger will require the dedication of management resources which will temporarily detract from attention to the day-to-day business of the combined company. The difficulties of integration may be increased by the necessity of integrating personnel with disparate business backgrounds and combining two different corporate cultures. Following the Merger, VTEL intends to seek to reduce expenses by the elimination of duplicative or unnecessary facilities, employees, marketing programs and other expenses. Subsequent to such reductions, VTEL intends to reinvest much of these cost savings in programs aligned with its current strategic initiatives. There can be no assurance that VTEL will be able to reduce expenses in this fashion, that there will not be high costs associated with such activities, that such reductions will not result in a decrease in revenues or that there will not be other material adverse effects of such activities. Such effects could materially reduce the earnings of the combined company during the transition period. Following the Merger, VTEL also intends to seek to sell to CLI customers VTEL products that have higher gross profit margins than the CLI products currently being purchased by such customers. There can be no assurance that this effort at product transition or that the integration of the product lines of the two companies will not have material adverse effects on results of operations. Subsequent to the Merger, VTEL expects to incur a charge in the quarter ending July 31, 1997, currently estimated to be in the range of $\$ 25$ million, to reflect the combination of the two companies, including the elimination of duplicate facilities, severance costs relating to employee terminations, the write-off of certain intangibles, property and equipment, receivables and inventories, discharge of contingent liabilities and payment of transaction costs. This amount is a preliminary estimate only and is therefore subject to change. In addition, there can be no assurance that VTEL will not incur additional charges in subsequent quarters to reflect costs associated with the Merger.

## LIQUIDITY AND CAPITAL RESOURCES

At April 30, 1997, the Company had working capital of $\$ 62,349,000$, including $\$ 38,930,000$ in cash, cash equivalents and short-term investments. The primary uses of cash during the nine months ended April 30, 1997 were to repurchase shares of the Company's Common Stock under a stock repurchase program (see Note 5 to the Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements), to purchase property and equipment and leasehold improvements and to fund working capital needs required to support the Company's growth. The primary uses of cash during the nine months ended April 30, 1996 were to purchase the Integrated Communications Systems (ICS) group from Peirce-Phelps, Inc., to purchase property and equipment and leasehold improvements, to fund working capital needs required to support the Company's growth and to invest the proceeds from the sale of the Company's Common Stock in a secondary offering completed in October 1995.

Cash used in operating activities was $\$ 788,000$ for the nine months ended April 30, 1997, as a result of an increase in accounts receivable, a decrease in accounts payable and accrued expenses, offset by a decrease in inventories and an increase in deferred revenues. Cash provided by operating activities was $\$ 1,885,000$ for the nine months ended April 30, 1996, as a result of a decrease in prepaid expenses and other current assets and increase in accounts payable and accrued expenses, offset by an increase in accounts receivable and inventories.

Cash flows from investing activities during the nine months ended April 30, 1997 were primarily the result of net capital expenditures of $\$ 6,345,000$ and net investment redemption activity of short-term investments which provided cash of $\$ 10,577,000$. The Company periodically utilizes cash from short-term investments to provide cash needed to support the Company's growth. Cash flows from investing activities during the nine months ended April 30,1996 were primarily the result of the investment of the proceeds of the company's secondary offering which netted approximately $\$ 57,000,000$ to the Company, net capital expenditures of $\$ 7,938,000$ and the purchase of the ICS group from Peirce-Phelps, Inc.
requiring the payment of approximately $\$ 10,557,000$ in cash.

Cash flows used in financing activities during the nine months ended April 30, 1997 relate to the repurchase of 455,200 shares of the Company's Common Stock for $\$ 3,742,000$ under a share repurchase program (see Note 5 to the Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements). Cash flows provided by financing activities for the nine months ended April 30, 1996 relate to the completion by the Company of a secondary offering whereby the Company netted approximately $\$ 57,000,000$ from the sale of $3,000,000$ shares of its Common Stock.

At April 30, 1997, the Company had a $\$ 10,000,000$ revolving line of credit available with a financial institution. No amounts have been drawn or are outstanding under the line of credit. The Company's principal sources of liquidity at April 30,1997 consist of $\$ 38,930,000$ of cash, cash equivalents and short-term investments and amounts available under the Company's revolving line of credit. The Company believes that existing cash and cash equivalent balances, short-term investments, cash generated from product sales and its revolving line of credit will be sufficient to meet the Company's cash and capital requirements for at least the next 12 months.

GENERAL

The markets for the Company's products are characterized by a highly competitive and rapidly changing environment in which operating results are subject to the effects of frequent product introductions, manufacturing technology innovations and rapid fluctuations in product demand. While the Company attempts to identify and respond to these changes as soon as possible, prediction of and reaction to such events will be an ongoing challenge and may result in revenue shortfalls during certain periods of time.

The Company's future results of operations and financial condition could be impacted by the following factors, among others: trends in the videoconferencing market, introduction of new products by competitors, increased competition due to the entrance of other companies into the videoconferencing market especially more established companies with greater resources than those of the Company, delay in the introduction of higher performance products, market acceptance of new products introduced by the Company, price competition, interruption of the supply of low-cost products from third-party manufacturers, changes in general economic conditions in any of the countries in which the Company does business, adverse legal disputes and delays in purchases relating to federal government procurement.

There can be no assurance that the present and potential customers of VTEL and CLI will continue their current buying patterns without regard to the Merger, and any significant delay or reduction in orders could have an adverse effect on the near-term business and results of operations of the combined company.

Generally, the shares issued by VTEL to consummate the Merger are freely tradable, subject to certain resale restrictions for affiliates of CLI or VTEL pursuant to Rules 144 or 145 under the Securities Act. An aggregate of approximately 1.1 million of the shares issued in the Merger are beneficially owned by affiliates of CLI and therefore, subject to resale restrictions. However, VTEL has agreed to provide certain registration rights to the holders of such shares. The sale of a significant number of the foregoing shares may cause substantial fluctuations in the price of VTEL Common Stock over short time periods.

Due to the factors noted above and elsewhere in Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations, the Company's past earnings and stock price have been, and future earnings and stock price potentially may be, subject to significant volatility, particularly on a quarterly basis. Past financial performance should not be considered a reliable indicator of future performance and investors are cautioned in using historical trends to anticipate results or trends in future periods. Any shortfall in revenue or earnings from the levels anticipated by securities analysts could have an immediate and significant affect on the trading price of the Company's Common Stock in any given period. Also, the Company participates in a highly dynamic industry which often contributes to the volatility of the Company's Common Stock price.
the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995, that relate to future results or events and are based on the Company's current expectations. There are many factors that affect the Company's business and results of operations, all of which involve risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results to differ materially from those reflected in those forward-looking statements, including the risks discussed above under "General" and elsewhere herein.

## PART II -- OTHER INFORMATION

ITEM 1. LEGAL PROCEEDINGS

On January 22, 1997, Datapoint Corporation ("Datapoint") initiated a lawsuit against VTEL and CLI in the Supreme Court for the County of New York alleging, among other things, that on December 30,1996 CLI agreed to settle Datapoint's patent infringement action pending against CLI in the United States District Court for the Northern District of Texas in exchange for a payment and a license of Datapoint patented technology to CLI. Although no settlement agreement or license agreement was entered into and CLI denies it ever agreed to settle the pending patent infringement action, Datapoint maintains it reasonably expected that a settlement agreement and license agreement would be entered into with CLI and maintains that VTEL has willfully and intentionally interfered and prevented Datapoint from obtaining the settlement and license that Datapoint sought. Datapoint also asserts that VTEL's actions amounted to a prima facie tort. Datapoint seeks from VTEL an amount equal to the benefit that it would have recieved from CLI under the alleged settlement and license and punitive damages of at least $\$ 3$ million.

Datapoint also has asserted a cause of action against CLI for fraud based on allegations that it was deceived by misrepresentations made by CLI in connection with the alleged settlement and license negotiations. Specifically, Datapoint maintains that it would not have agreed to the terms of the alleged license agreement covering its patented technology had it known of the Merger, since VTEL's license from Datapoint of the same technology would preclude Datapoint from obtaining future royalties from CLI on sales of products that allegedly infringed Datapoint's patent. Datapoint seeks unspecified money damages from CLI based on the alleged fraud and additional punitive damages of $\$ 3$ million.

CLI maintains that it never agreed to settle the pending infringement action and therefore, there was not any agreement. Because no agreements were ever entered into, VTEL maintains that it cannot be liable for allegedly interfering with a non-existent agreement, or in any case agreements whose existence were unknown to VTEL. Because no agreements were ever entered into, CLI maintains that it cannot be liable for defrauding Datapoint in entering into a non-existent license agreement. VTEL and CLI have removed the action to the United States Federal Court in Dallas and intend to vigorously defend the claims.

ITEM 4. SUBMISSION OF MATTERS TO A VOTE OF SECURITY HOLDERS
A special meeting of stockholders was duly held on May 23, 1997. At the meeting, the stockholders voted in favor of the proposal to approve an Agreement and Plan of Merger and Reorganization (the "Merger Agreement"), dated as of January 6, 1997, by and among the Company, VTEL-Sub, Inc. ("Merger Sub"), a Delaware corporation and a direct wholly owned subsidiary of the Company, and Compression Labs, Incorporated, a Delaware corporation ("CLI"), pursuant to which Merger Sub was merged with and into CLI, with CLI becoming a direct wholly owned subsidiary of the Company, upon the terms and subject to the conditions set forth in the Merger Agreement. The results of the vote were as follows:

| FOR | AGAINST | ABSTAIN | BROKER NON-VOTES |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $6,102,412$ | 562,617 | 72,450 | $1,551,891$ |

The stockholders voted to approve a proposal to amend the Company's Fourth Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation to increase the number of authorized shares of Common Stock from $25,000,000$ to $40,000,000$ as follows:

ABSTAIN
BROKER NON-VOTES
$7,448,212$
764,155
77,003

The stockholders voted to approve a proposal to amend the Company's 1996 Stock Option Plan to increase the number of shares of Common Stock authorized and reserved for issuance upon exercise of stock options granted pursuant to the 1996 Plan by $2,000,000$ shares as follows:

| FOR | AGAINST | ABSTAIN | BROKER NON-VOTES |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $4,373,036$ | $2,250,524$ | 113,919 | $1,551,891$ |

ITEM 5. OTHER INFORMATION

None

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Item 6. EXHIBITS AND REPORTS ON FORM 8-K
(a) Exhibits
27.1 - Financial Data Schedule (filed electronically only).
c) Reports on Form 8-K

The following Reports on Form 8-K have been filed:
EVENT REPORTED DATE OF REPORT
Consummation of Merger with Compression Labs, Inc. May 23, 1997

*     *         * 

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SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

VTEL CORPORATION

June 11, 1997
By: /s/ Rodney S. Bond
Rodney S. Bond
Vice President-Finance
(Chief Financial Officer
and Principal Accounting Officer)

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THIS SCHEDULE CONTAINS SUMMARY FINANCIAL INFORMATION EXTRACTED FROM VTEL
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